




Learners interact and negotiate meaning in spontaneous spoken, visual, or written communication to **exchange information** and **express feelings, preferences, and opinions**.

**Express (Exchange) Preferences**

- Ask for or Make...
  - recommendations; suggestions
- Accept or Give...
  - advice; permission; prohibitions; warnings
- Accept or Reject...
  - advice; recommendations; requests; suggestions
- Express or React to...
  - likes and dislikes; preferences

**Express (Exchange) Opinions**

- Agree or Disagree
- Ask for or Express Opinions
- Brag
- Criticize
- Express...
  - Boredom; dissatisfaction; enthusiasm; indifference; satisfaction
- Pay or Respond to a Compliment
- Tease

Learners present information and ideas on a variety of topics adapted to various audiences of listeners, readers, or viewers to **describe, inform, narrate, explain, or persuade**.

**Describe**

- Describe...
  - people; plans; places; things

**Inform**

- Give...
  - directions; information; names; a summary
- Make...
  - announcements; comparisons; observations
- Tell...
  - someone's age; the time; prices
  - *How often...* someone does something; something happens
  - *What...* someone needs; someone does
  - *Where...* events, people, or things are located

**Narrate**

- Identify...
  - people, places, times
- Narrate...
  - habitual actions; what people used to do; what something or someone used to be like
  - future events; past events
  - a story or anecdote's beginning, middle, and end

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